Identify the following arguments properly. If the argument is valid, mark it with a V. If it is invalid mark it with an I.

1. Fruit flies always have red eyes, except for the fruit fly subspecies J8. 
   Koko is a fruit fly with white eyes. 
   An individual fruit fly never has more than one eye color. 
   Thus, Koko is a member of the subspecies J8. 
   VALID

2. Islands in the Pacific Ocean never have native mammals. 
   New Zealand is an island in the Pacific Ocean. 
   There are some weasels in New Zealand, which are mammals. 
   Thus, the only mammals New Zealand has are non-native. 
   VALID

3. Rickshaws exist only in museums these days. 
   Not all rickshaws are made of wood; some are made of metal. 
   Thus, if a non-metal rickshaw is found in a museum today, it is made of wood. 
   INVALID (The rickshaw could be made of plastic.)

4. George Lemartain was an officially registered entrant in the cycling race. 
   Any cyclist who takes off his or her helmet during a race is disqualified. 
   George Lemartain was disqualified from the race for a helmet violation. 
   Thus, at some point in the race, George Lemartain wasn’t wearing his helmet, and was caught. 
   INVALID (It could be a different kind of helmet violation.)

5. Opposable thumbs in primates are found in Old World monkeys and their descendents. 
   Kelly is in South America and spots a single monkey. 
   Thus, the monkey Kelly spots doesn’t have opposable thumbs. 
   INVALID

6. Indigestion is always caused by a person’s own poor eating habits. 
   Haley always has excellent eating habits. 
   Thus, Haley never has indigestion. 
   VALID

7. Janet is supposed to give her father $20 before 7 PM tonight. 
   Janet has a twenty-dollar bill in her pocket that she can give to her father. 
   Janet always does everything she is supposed to do. 
   Thus, Janet will give her father the $20 bill. 
   INVALID (Janet could give her father two $10 bills.)
8. Reggie has one female cousin named Erica, and another female cousin named Wendy.
   Thus, Erica and Wendy are either sisters or cousins to each other.
   INVALID (Erica and Wendy could be cousins to Reggie on different sides of Reggie’s family.)

9. Bill is currently inside the courthouse.
   Thus, right now Bill is located within the courthouse.
   VALID

10. Gumption and self-esteem are two characteristics that Norman lacks.
    Thus, Norman does not have an excess of self-esteem.
    VALID